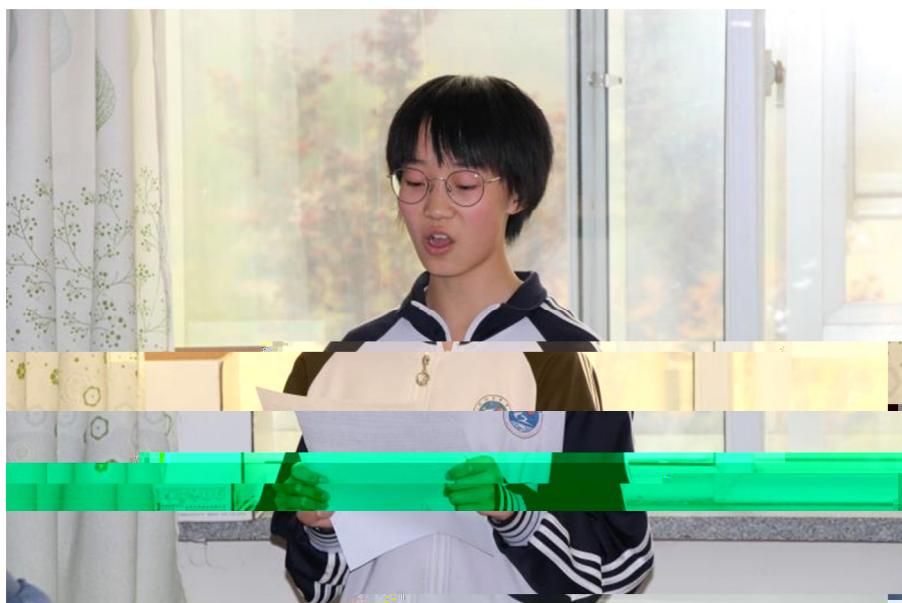


驕熔圭泪浆键趯苑蚌憎紘乳憎喏伞坝憎鈔



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